

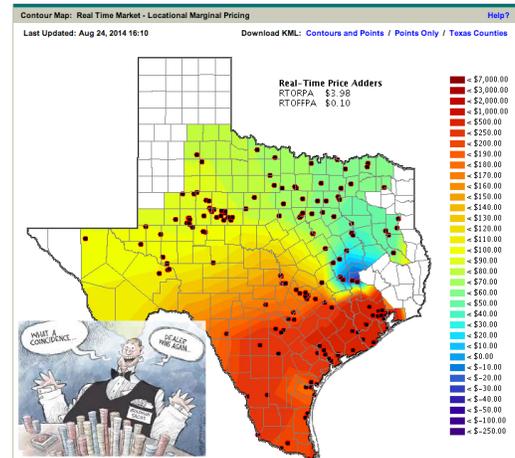
Control, modeling, and markets for the grid of the future

Prof. Sean Meyn, meyn@ece.ufl.edu

MAEA 0327, Tues 3:00-4:55, Thur 4:05-4:55

Course topics

- Overview of electricity demand and supply, industry structure, and renewable energy today. Fundamentals of energy and electric power; a survey of traditional and new energy resources
- Power markets today and tomorrow
- The Grid: What are the characteristics of transmission? How will grid operators of the future make use of newly available online measurements, and new resources such as a vast arsenal of relays and high voltage DC technologies?
- Control on many time-scales: Economic dispatch/unit commitment (scheduling), reserve management, and second by second regulation.



The course is intended for undergraduate *and* graduate students who have some background in control. Experience with *Matlab* is essential.

Office hours: Sean Meyn: Tuesdays after lecture, 2:00-3:00 p.m. in 455 NEB

I can be reached for questions by electronic mail at meyn@ece.ufl.edu (**not via e-learning**)

Neil Cammardella: Wednesdays, 1:00-2:30 p.m. in 484 NEB (ncammardella@ufl.edu)

Exams, homework, etc. Homework problems will be assigned on a ~bi-weekly basis, to be handed in at the beginning of class on the date due. They will be graded and returned the following week. *Late homework cannot be accepted.*

There is no final exam! However, *mark your calendars*: there are two evening midterm exams, Oct 12 and Dec 7; 90 minutes each, starting at 7:20pm. You will be allowed *one* sheet of notes ($8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$; both sides) in the first exam, and *two* in the second. Calculators are allowed. Otherwise, the exams are closed-book and closed-notes.

Graduate students will present material from a research paper of their choosing, and will also submit a report.

Evaluation Undergraduates: Mid-term exams 75%, homework 25%

Graduate students: Mid-term exams 70%, homework 15%, oral/written project 15%

I encourage collaboration on homework!

References – Textbooks

- Wood, Wollenberg, and Sheblé, *Power Generation, Operation and Control*. 3rd ed., 2013. *This is the main text for the course. It contains good introductory material on power systems, control, and markets.*
- David MacKay, *Sustainable Energy — without the hot air*. In print 2009, and online at www.withouthotair.com
Broad issues surrounding energy sustainability.
- Gilbert M. Masters, *Renewable and Efficient Electric Power Systems*. 3rd ed., 2004
Encyclopedia of renewable energy facts.

There is no perfect text for this course. Course notes and other supplementary material will be available at the course website, <http://www.meyn.ece.ufl.edu/courses/sgcourse-2016>

Other References

- Brendan Kirby *The Value of Flexible Generation*, www.consultkirby.com
Wonderful survey of ancillary service and today's ISO/RTO markets. Kirby has several other valuable surveys.
- G. Wang, M. Negrete-Pincetic, A. Kowli, E. Shafieepoofard, S. Meyn, and U. V. Shanbhag. *Dynamic competitive equilibria in electricity markets*. In A. Chakraborty and M. Illic, eds., *Control and Optimization Methods for Electric Smart Grids*, pages 35–62. Springer, 2012. <http://tinyurl.com/ChoMeyn>
Class material on competitive markets is based on this book chapter.
- An essay on markets for a general audience may be found here:
Addressing misconceptions on the performance of the energy market in Texas, Utility Dive, April 15, 2021, <https://tinyurl.com/y58ecgg7>

Course topics — a bit more detail

- Generation: Dynamics and costs of traditional generators; characteristics of renewables.
- “Lagrangian relaxations”. Basic optimization theory will be developed in lecture. *This is a foundation of much of the remainder of the course.*
- Resource allocation problems and convex optimization.
- Economics of Power. “Micro- and Macro-regulation” (WWS Ch. 2); why are power markets so volatile and hostile?
Competitive Equilibrium Theory of economics and Lagrangian relaxations: static and dynamic settings.
- Power reserves. Some basic probability is needed. This will be developed in lecture.
- Ancillary Services — Why they are needed, and how to use them.
Classification based on bandwidth. New FERC orders to incentivize them.
- The Grid: Transmission, Distribution, Grid dynamics
Real and Reactive Power
DC and AC Power Flow (*for details, take a power systems course*)
- Demand response: Prices to devices? Buildings as batteries and automated DR.